

### RESOURCES

- Copies of Resources 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5
- Access to information on cycling on the Change4life website https://www.nhs.uk/change4life/activities/ sports-and-activities/cycling

It is advisable to check web addresses etc. before the session

**HEALTH SKILLS** 

1

The *Change4Life* site has information that provides positive support for family health, encouraging parents and carers to take an active role in healthy eating and exercise, for all the family. This topic helps learners understand the range of information and support available for making positive choices about health. It covers this site, One You and also NHS.UK website.

### **Related health information**

www.nhs.uk/

### LEARNING OUTCOMES

- To understand what Change4Life offers
- To use the Change4Life site information to know about and support family and personal health

### **RELATED TOPICS**

FUNCTIONAL SKILLS

NHS.UK website (Theme 9, Topic 6) Telephone helplines (Theme 9, Topic 8) Information sources (Theme 11, Topic 1) Use the Internet to find information (Theme 8, Topic 2)

In order to be able to make use of the *Change4Life* and NHS.UK website information, learners need to be able to:

- understand how to use the format and features of a website
- how to use word and graphical clues to locate information
- read in detail and understand information on health issues.

Note: the reading level of the site is around Level 1. Entry 3 readers can be supported to access the information, but it would be unrealistic to give these activities to learners below Entry 3.

### Functional Skills/Core Curriculum

This topic will contribute to learning in the following curriculum areas:

- use a variety of features for finding information English E3.12 (IRt/E3.5)
- use images to obtain meaning English E3.12 (ERt/E3.9)
- read and understand information provided in order to decide on appropriate course of action English E3.9 (LRt/E3.7)
- understand the specialised language relating to health English E3.8 (LRw/E3.1).

- Look at the home page of the Change4life website. Ask learners what they think is the purpose of this site, and how this might differ from the NHS.UK website site. (It has a family health focus and has a number of tools and ideas based around supporting making healthy choices in diet and exercise.)
- Ask learners if they noticed similar support for making healthy choices on the NHS website. They might mention weight, smoking, alcohol and drugs, and sexual health. You could check this on the NHS website main menu page if you are able.
- You might want to extend the discussion to think about the differences between finding out about illnesses and diseases – poor health – and finding out about making positive choices for health – aiming for good health. Consider why the NHS spends money on trying to persuade people to make healthy choices.

### ACTIVITY 1

### Explore the Change4Life material on taking exercise.

- Look at the home page of the Change4Life website. Discuss the four different options at the top of the page. Ask learners to identify which of the options relate to exercise as opposed to healthy eating choices. Are there any that relate to both? Resource 1 provides a screen shot of the home page of the website but doesn't show everything included on the home page.
- Select the Activities tab at the top of the home page. Point out the four categories of activities provided. Ask learners what kind of information they would expect to find in each section. Please note that Resource 2 provides a screen shot of the Activities page.
- Select one section to look at in more detail. Is this what was expected?
- Confirm that searching for information on complex websites such as this and NHS website is quite a skill and requires some practice. You can find information by trial and error but a few 'tricks' will help, such as thinking carefully about key words and alternative words. Note that you may need to explain what you mean by 'trial and error'.
- Give the learners the opportunity to explore all parts the 'Activities' section. Encourage them to click onto the external links and have a good look around at what information they can find. Discuss which information they think may be useful to them, or that they would like to look at again.

# Engage

Enable

#### Support

- Note the use of idiomatic language and that not all learners will understand, for example, the difference between 'chilling out' and 'vegging out'.
- You may need to explain some of the more technical language, e.g. 'burns calories' and implicit knowledge of how the body works, e.g. that raising the heartbeat and pumping blood around the body is a good thing.
- It may need to be pointed out to learners that on these pages, the graphics support the text very well. In other texts, the graphics can similarly be used to support scanning.
- Scanning may be a new skill to learners. Show them how this can be done by giving a word card (e.g. 'hay fever') and demonstrating how to scan through the list to find a match. Scanning depends on learners having a reasonable visual image of the word they are looking for.
- Support learners with strategies to recognise and visualise key words. Use cards or personal notebooks to record key words. Ask learners to decode the initial sounds at the beginning of words.

### **ESOL**

- Be aware that this site uses a lot of quite colloquial or idiomatic language, e.g. 'kids', 'chilling out' 'vegging out', 'workout', 'nod off' and so on. Not all learners will be familiar with these terms and they may need some explanation.
- Some of the language and ideas in this site are fairly culturally specific, e.g. playing I-spy, and may need explanation.

#### **ACTIVITY 2**

#### Read information in detail in order to develop a family fitness plan

- Now learners can explore the ideas on the whole Change4Life site, including those sections that deal with healthy diet. It is also a good opportunity to try out some of the games and other interactive features.
- As a focus for this activity, use Resource 3A and 3B: Plan your week. There are two planners, one for activities, and one for healthy eating. These will take quite a time to complete and may need a lot of exploration and discussion.

#### Support

- Learners may need reminding of appropriate reading strategies and may need further support for working through all parts of the site and the reading skills involved.
- Help learners segment difficult words. This may help with pronunciation as well as spelling. For example: 'Bike-ability', 'pro-fici-en-cy'.

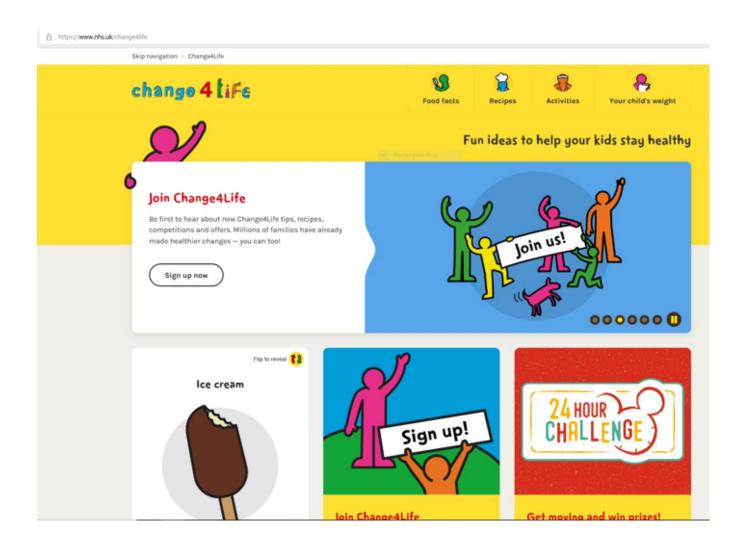
#### **ESOL**

Be aware of colloquial and idiomatic usage as well as culturally-specific aspects of the advice. Have a look at the rest of the site. You can look at any part of it. Have a go at some of the games!



- Learners can use other websites to find recipes and healthy eating ideas. These can be compiled into a healthy eating recipe book.
- Learners can compile an activity guide for their local area, with specific ideas that reflect local facilities and locations.

**RESOURCE 1** 



**RESOURCE 2** 

### A https://www.nhs.uk/change4life/activities Skip navigation > Change4Life > Activities 8 \$ 8 change 4 LiFe S Food facts Recipes Activities Your child's weight 10 Minute Shake Ups Sports and activities <u>Accessible activities</u> Train Like A Jedi **Activities** Kids need to be active for 60 minutes a day. From our fun Shake Up games to information about active hobbies and sports, here's everything you need to get your family moving. Activities 🔒 Shake Ups Train Like A Jedi Sports and activities 10 Minute Shake Ups Get your kids moving as they learn to master Is your child ready to develop a skill or try a Have you tried our Disney inspired games?

### Plan your week

Try to get into the habit of planning your week every week. If you get stuck for ideas have a look at all the suggestions on the *Change4Life* website.

You could use the planners for the whole family, or just for yourself.

### Keep active planner

Day of the week	Family activity
Monday	
Tuesday	
Wednesday	
Thursday	
Friday	
Saturday	
Sunday	

**RESOURCE 3B** 

### Healthy eating planner

Day of the week	Breakfast	Mid-day meal	Evening meal	Snacks
Monday				
Tuesday				
Wednesday				
Thursday				
Friday				
Saturday				
Sunday				
onday				

ANSWERS AND AUDIO SCRIPTS

There are no audio scripts for this topic.

# ANSWERS

## ACTIVITY 2 / Resource 3A

Keep active planner

[Sample planner]

Monday:	Walk to Nursery			
Tuesday:	Walk home from the playground			
Wednesday:	Bus to supermarket (get on two stops down the road). Play I-spy as we go			
Thursday:	Jack's friends over for tea - do treasure hunt in the garden			
Friday:	Play catch in the garden with kids			
Saturday:	Jack & Dad to wash car. Have picnic in park			
Sunday:	Put on dance DVD after breakfast. Get the kids to lay the table before dinner			

### ACTIVITY 2 / Resource 3B

### Healthy eating planner

[Sample planner]

Day of the week	Breakfast	Mid-day meal	Evening meal	Snacks
Monday	porridge with fruit	sandwich with wholemeal bread and cold chicken low-fat yogurt	home-made vegetable crumble thin pancakes with fruit	banana
Tuesday	wholemeal toast with peanut butter or honey	sandwich, with wholemeal bread and low-fat cheese and tomato low-fat fromage frais	spaghetti Bolognese made with low-fat mince and added grated carrot home-made bread pudding with fruit	dried fruit

### ANSWERS AND AUDIO SCRIPTS

ANSWERS

Day of the week	Breakfast	Mid-day meal	Evening meal	Snacks
Wednesday	sugar-free cereal with fruit	sandwich with wholemeal bread and egg	fish pie with mashed potato and vegetables	nuts
		fruit scone	fruit with low-sugar jelly	
Thursday	toasted muffin with low-fat spread	oat cakes with low-fat cheese fresh fruit	home-made curry with low-fat meat and vegetables, rice	low-sugar muesli bar
			bananas with low- fat custard	
Friday	fruit smoothie	home-made pizza slices low-fat yogurt	low-sugar baked beans and baked potatoes	fruit
			fruit flan	
Saturday	wholemeal toast with an egg (boiled or	home-made chunky vegetable soup	home-made pizza with low-fat cheese and toppings	vegetable sticks (e.g. carrot)
	scrambled)	toasted fruit loaf	fresh fruit salad	
Sunday	sugar-free cereal with fruit	low-sugar baked beans on toast	roast chicken and vegetables	home-made low- sugar biscuits or bread sticks
		low-fat fromage frais	apple pudding with low-fat custard	dieda sticks